Death certification

If the baby dies before they have been seen alive after discharge by their GP AND the GP has not seen the patient in the previous 14 days:

- GP sees patient after death to confirm death and rings neonatal Consultant on call
- Neonatal Consultant rings Coroner's office to explain the situation and for permission to issue death certificate
- Family collect death certificate from the hospital and take this to the Coroner's office.
- Coroner completes a coroner's death certificate without an inquest and issues a certificate which the family can take to the Registrar.

GUIDELINES FOR DEALING WITH POTENTIAL DONORS

There are several options for donation, and a child may be suitable for different options. The retrieval team can offer the family to see the child after retrieval if the family wish this. If the child is subject to a Coroner's case, donation is still possible subject to consent from the Coroner

Solid organ donation

In hours contact hospital Specialist Nurse in Organ Donation (SNOD)
Out of hours: On call transplant co-ordinator 24-hour pager 07659 146 757
Please leave your name, hospital, department and full phone number including dialling code

Donation after brain death (formerly heart-beating donation)

- Contact SNOD when the decision is made to do brain stem testing to assess suitability.
- The SNOD need not meet the family initially but is then available to discuss brainstem test results and donation

Donation after cardiac death (formerly non-heart beating donation)

- Once the decision is made to stop intensive treatment, refer to SNOD to assess suitability
- The child transfers to theatre for retrieval after 5 minutes of monitored asystole and certification of death

Tissue donation

- Heart valves are potentially suitable from 32 weeks' gestation (preferably within 24 hours of death)
- Approach the family after death and obtain verbal consent
- Contact the National Tissue Service via 24—hour pager 0800-4320559 or 07659 180773
 All demographic details needed: Include a family member's name, telephone number and a time to call. They will organise recorded consent over the phone and retrieval

TAKING A CHILD HOME AFTER DEATH

- A child cannot be taken home if a post mortem is planned or if a Coroner's case is outstanding
- The medical certificate of cause of death must be given to parents
- Dignified transport on site in the hospital.
- Parents may take their child home in their own transport
 Judgment needs to be made about their level of distress, and their safety should be a priority
 Consider asking the funeral director or private ambulance
- Parents should have contact numbers of support staff and/or funeral director before leaving the ward
- A funeral director should be identified and informed of the arrangements (the same or following day)
- Parents informed that the funeral director will contact them to arrange collection of the child from home
- Ward staff must attend the mortuary to log the death in the mortuary book: only patient details are needed
- Staff should telephone the relevant police force to inform them of arrangements

 Each police authority area en route should be contacted, eg Cleveland, N Yorkshire, Durham or Tyne & Wear

Receiving a child home after death

The parents of	who died on
Have requested to take their child home and will be n	naking their own funeral arrangements
Parents: names and	
signatures	
signatures Member of staff: name and signature	

A copy of this page should be given to parents and the original kept in the medical notes

TO FACILITATE TRANSFER OF A CHILD TO ANOTHER COUNTRY

If the parents wish their baby to be buried in their country of origin, they will need to inform the Registrar of this when they register the baby or child's death

Instead of the usual certificate of disposal, the Registrar will make a copy of the death certificate for the family to give to the funeral director. The funeral director will then apply to the Coroner for an out of England order, which takes one to two days. (If a post mortem suggests death was not by natural causes, an out of England order will not be issued until the legal process is complete).

The funeral director will also arrange all the travel and transport and supply the relevant airline with the following:

- A freedom from infection certificate (which he will obtain from the doctor who signed the death certificate)
- A zinc lined coffin which must be hermetically sealed (it can be opened once the destination is reached)
- A certificate to prove the body has been embalmed
- A consular seal from the relevant embassy (only required for some countries)

Useful contact numbers/resources

Local Network Hospitals	Telephone (Switchboard)
Royal Victoria Infirmary, Newcastle James Cook University Hospital, Middlesbrough Sunderland Royal Hospital University Hospital North Tees Wansbeck Hospital, Ashington Queen Elizabeth Hospital, Gateshead South Tyneside District Hospital University Hospital, North Durham Darlington Memorial Hospital Friarage Hospital, Northallerton Cumberland Infirmary, Carlisle West Cumberland Hospital, Whitehaven	0191 233 6161 01642 850 850 0191 565 6256 01642 617 617 0844 811 8111 0191 482 0000 0191 404 1000 0191 333 2333 01325 380 100 01609 779 911 01228 523 444 01946 693 181
Regional Children's Hospices	
St Oswald's Children's Hospice, Newcastle Butterwick Children's Hospice, Stockton Zoe's Place, Middlesbrough Martin House Hospice, Wetherby	0191 285 0063 01642 607 742 01642 457 985 01937 845 045

Support/Counselling Services/Resources & Helplines

BLISS ("For babies born to	oo small, too soon")	www.bliss.org.uk	0500 618 140
SANDS (Stillbirth & Neona	tal Death Charity)	www.uk-sands.org	020 7436 5881
Child Bereavement UK	www.childbereaven	nent.org.uk	01494 568 900
Together for Short Lives	www.togetherforsho	ortlives.org.uk	0845108 2201
Saying Goodbye	www.sayinggoodby	e.org	0845 293 8027

Adult Hospices offering bereavement support to siblings and families

Teesside Hospice, Middlesbrough	01642 811 063
St Theresa's Hospice, Darlington	01325 254 321
Butterwick Hospice, Bishop Auckland	01388 603 003

Clinical guidance

North East Paediatric Palliative Care Helpline 0191 246 9122